

**Table 363.—Federal on-budget funds obligated for programs administered by the U.S. Department of Education:**  
**Fiscal years 1980 to 1998**  
(In thousands of dollars)

Program 1	(In current dollars)								
	1980 2	1985 3	1990 4	1993 5	1994 6	1995 7	1996 8	1997 <sup>2</sup> 9	1998 <sup>3</sup> 10
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$14,102,165</b>	<b>\$18,818,201</b>	<b>\$25,214,923</b>	<b>\$33,748,670</b>	<b>\$36,735,985</b>	<b>\$46,433,000</b>	<b>\$45,540,000</b>	<b>\$57,478,000</b>	<b>\$54,525,000</b>
Elementary and secondary education .....	4,239,022	4,732,864	7,169,693	8,565,459	8,820,052	9,124,000	7,824,000	10,387,000	11,310,000
Grants for the disadvantaged .....	3,204,664	3,745,855	5,383,960	6,659,203	7,038,334	7,200,000	5,893,000	7,831,000	7,881,000
School improvement programs .....	788,918	748,000	1,524,001	1,600,013	1,368,108	1,343,000	1,220,000	1,428,000	1,543,000
Bilingual education .....	169,540	171,605	188,152	225,693	239,805	206,000	178,000	261,000	354,000
Indian education .....	75,900	67,404	73,580	80,550	82,762	81,000	53,000	61,000	63,000
Education Reform—Goals 2000 .....	—	—	—	—	91,043	294,000	480,000	806,000	1,469,000
School assistance in federally affected areas .....	812,873	695,746	815,573	760,456	911,716	783,000	703,000	737,000	851,000
Maintenance and operations .....	690,000	665,000	717,354	713,108	787,263	715,000	689,000	680,000	742,000
Construction .....	110,873	23,037	22,929	5,291	8,584	2,000	13,000	12,000	19,000
Disaster assistance .....	12,000	7,709	75,290	42,057	115,869	66,000	1,000	45,000	90,000
Education for the handicapped .....	1,555,253	2,666,056	3,480,122	4,752,116	5,965,688	5,767,000	5,849,000	6,552,000	7,605,000
State grant programs .....	815,805	1,245,219	1,258,871	1,842,956	2,779,228	2,467,000	2,350,000	3,066,000	3,866,000
Early childhood education <sup>4</sup> .....	38,745	27,625	280,341	476,180	661,665	661,000	820,000	723,000	869,000
Special centers, projects, and research .....	55,075	53,430	72,966	139,265	101,605	132,000	110,000	124,000	144,000
Captioned films and media services .....	17,778	35,670	15,191	17,571	18,608	19,000	19,000	46,000	53,000
Personnel training .....	55,375	68,025	70,838	90,120	104,012	91,000	91,000	81,000	82,000
Handicapped rehabilitation service and research .....	572,475	1,236,087	1,781,915	2,186,024	2,300,570	2,397,000	2,459,000	2,512,000	2,591,000
Vocational education and adult programs .....	1,153,743	856,271	1,138,674	1,575,268	1,456,185	1,461,000	1,366,000	1,484,000	1,552,000
Basic programs <sup>5</sup> .....	744,653	725,624	858,716	1,049,834	950,244	1,004,000	1,083,000	1,015,000	1,044,000
Consumer and homemaking .....	63,169	33,138	34,517	35,872	33,895	1,000	—	—	—
Program improvement and supportive services .....	162,512	5,202	—	—	—	—	—	100,000	103,000
State planning and advisory councils .....	13,423	7,584	7,923	8,928	9,087	9,000	4,000	—	—
Adult education, grants to states .....	153,724	84,723	188,280	309,810	254,724	299,000	272,000	354,000	375,000
Other <sup>6</sup> .....	16,262	—	49,238	170,824	208,235	148,000	7,000	15,000	30,000
Postsecondary student financial assistance .....	5,108,534	8,534,205	11,112,068	16,065,617	17,400,855	26,956,000	27,705,000	36,064,000	31,018,000
Educational opportunity grants <sup>7</sup> .....	2,534,378	3,558,440	4,919,264	6,764,683	7,092,393	6,484,000	5,545,000	8,158,000	5,193,000
Work-study .....	596,065	599,467	615,269	625,043	620,878	620,000	619,000	825,000	830,000
Perkins loan program .....	322,749	219,850	157,415	183,262	177,413	187,000	118,000	182,000	165,000
Federal Family Education Loan program <sup>8</sup> .....	1,597,877	4,130,920	5,341,039	8,380,619	8,444,937	10,461,000	10,722,000	11,732,000	8,295,000
Other student assistance programs <sup>9</sup> .....	57,465	25,528	79,081	112,010	1,065,234	9,204,000	10,701,000	15,167,000	16,535,000
Direct aid to postsecondary institutions .....	277,068	329,714	341,634	518,908	740,677	780,000	830,000	887,000	952,000
Aid to minority and developing institutions .....	114,680	140,374	99,812	130,743	211,054	231,000	304,000	321,000	334,000
Special programs for the disadvantaged .....	147,389	174,940	241,822	388,165	529,623	549,000	526,000	566,000	618,000
Cooperative education .....	14,999	14,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Higher education facilities .....	268,493	194,556	84,305	81,026	49,888	46,000	51,000	24,000	29,000
Construction loans and insurance .....	35,362	33,188	30,000	46,472	20,607	15,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Interest subsidy grants .....	24,626	24,968	38,741	22,647	18,188	21,000	17,000	—	—
College housing loans .....	208,505	136,400	15,564	11,907	11,093	10,000	33,000	23,000	28,000
Other higher education programs .....	34,927	74,340	188,999	201,734	129,951	120,000	—	—	—
International education and foreign languages <sup>10</sup> .....	19,977	32,050	86,337	114,761	—	—	—	—	—
Funds for Improvement of Postsecondary Education <sup>11</sup> ..	12,000	12,710	99,450	86,257	129,554	116,000	( <sup>11</sup> )	( <sup>12</sup> )	( <sup>12</sup> )
Other .....	2,950	29,580	3,212	716	397	4,000	—	—	—
Public library services .....	101,218	116,027	132,583	144,380	149,591	150,000	128,000	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )
Public library services .....	66,451	75,000	82,505	83,227	83,227	83,000	93,000	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )
Interlibrary cooperation .....	—	18,000	19,551	19,749	19,749	24,000	18,000	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )
Public library construction .....	—	16,027	14,837	14,871	21,074	24,000	12,000	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )
Research libraries .....	5,992	6,000	6,593	5,808	5,808	—	3,000	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )
Other .....	28,775	1,000	9,097	20,725	19,733	19,000	2,000	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )
Payments to special institutions .....	273,860	253,622	292,736	320,455	321,753	340,000	314,000	324,000	343,000
American Printing House for the Blind .....	4,349	5,500	5,663	6,298	6,463	7,000	7,000	7,000	8,000
National Technical Institute for the Deaf .....	19,799	31,400	35,594	40,964	41,836	43,000	42,000	43,000	44,000
Gallaudet College .....	49,409	59,092	67,643	77,589	78,435	80,000	78,000	79,000	81,000
Howard University .....	200,303	157,630	183,836	195,604	195,019	210,000	187,000	195,000	210,000
Departmental accounts .....	277,174	364,800	458,536	763,251	789,629	906,000	770,000	1,019,000	865,000
Educational research and improvement .....	51,415	60,556	87,074	283,078	294,323	327,000	353,000	598,000	431,000
Departmental management account .....	223,857	300,885	370,844	480,166	495,249	579,000	416,000	416,000	433,000
Other .....	1,875	3,349	—	—	—	—	1,000	5,000	1,000
Trust funds .....	27	10	618	7	57	—	—	—	—

**Table 363.—Federal on-budget funds obligated for programs administered by the U.S. Department of Education:  
Fiscal years 1980 to 1998—Continued**  
(In thousands of dollars)

Program  1	(In constant 1998 dollars) <sup>1</sup>								
	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997 <sup>2</sup>	1998 <sup>3</sup>
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$28,058,872</b>	<b>\$27,823,436</b>	<b>\$31,526,144</b>	<b>\$38,100,576</b>	<b>\$40,512,843</b>	<b>\$49,913,211</b>	<b>\$47,690,912</b>	<b>\$58,746,942</b>	<b>\$54,525,000</b>
Elementary and secondary education .....	8,434,320	6,997,722	8,964,246	9,669,979	9,726,849	9,807,855	8,193,537	10,616,314	11,310,000
Grants for the disadvantaged .....	6,376,273	5,538,391	6,731,549	7,517,910	7,761,951	7,739,649	6,171,334	8,003,885	7,881,000
School improvement programs .....	1,569,699	1,105,947	1,905,454	1,806,335	1,508,764	1,443,660	1,277,622	1,459,526	1,543,000
Bilingual education .....	337,331	253,725	235,246	254,796	264,460	221,440	186,407	266,762	354,000
Indian education .....	151,017	99,659	91,997	90,937	91,271	87,071	55,503	62,347	63,000
Education Reform—Goals 2000 .....	—	—	—	—	100,403	316,036	502,671	823,794	1,469,000
School assistance in federally affected areas .....	1,617,362	1,028,687	1,019,709	858,517	1,005,450	841,687	736,204	753,271	851,000
Maintenance and operations .....	1,372,883	983,228	896,906	805,064	868,202	768,590	721,542	695,012	742,000
Construction .....	220,602	34,061	28,668	5,973	9,467	2,150	13,614	12,265	19,000
Disaster assistance .....	23,876	11,398	94,135	47,480	127,782	70,947	1,047	45,993	90,000
Education for the handicapped .....	3,094,464	3,941,867	4,351,186	5,364,903	6,579,026	6,199,244	6,125,256	6,696,649	7,605,000
State grant programs .....	1,623,195	1,841,104	1,573,963	2,080,606	3,064,963	2,651,905	2,460,993	3,133,688	3,866,000
Early childhood education <sup>4</sup> .....	77,090	40,845	350,510	537,584	729,691	710,543	858,730	738,962	869,000
Special centers, projects, and research .....	109,582	78,998	91,229	157,223	112,051	141,894	115,195	126,738	144,000
Captioned films and media services .....	35,373	52,739	18,993	19,837	20,521	20,424	19,897	47,016	53,000
Personnel training .....	110,179	100,578	88,569	101,741	114,706	97,821	95,298	82,788	82,000
Handicapped rehabilitation service and research .....	1,139,045	1,827,602	2,227,923	2,467,913	2,537,094	2,576,658	2,575,142	2,567,457	2,591,000
Vocational education and adult programs .....	2,295,586	1,266,030	1,423,681	1,778,400	1,605,897	1,570,504	1,430,518	1,516,762	1,552,000
Basic programs <sup>5</sup> .....	1,481,625	1,072,863	1,073,650	1,185,211	1,047,939	1,079,251	1,134,151	1,037,408	1,044,000
Consumer and homemaking .....	125,686	48,996	43,157	40,498	37,380	1,075	—	—	—
Program improvement and supportive services .....	323,348	7,691	—	—	—	—	—	102,208	103,000
State planning and advisory councils .....	26,708	11,213	9,906	10,079	10,021	9,675	4,189	—	—
Adult education, grants to states .....	305,862	125,266	235,406	349,760	280,912	321,410	284,847	361,815	375,000
Other <sup>6</sup> .....	32,356	—	61,562	192,852	229,644	159,093	7,331	15,331	30,000
Postsecondary student financial assistance .....	10,164,376	12,618,151	13,893,386	18,137,286	19,189,852	28,976,386	29,013,542	36,860,185	31,018,000
Educational opportunity grants <sup>7</sup> .....	5,042,615	5,261,291	6,150,541	7,636,992	7,821,568	6,969,984	5,806,897	8,338,104	5,193,000
Work-study .....	1,185,982	886,335	769,269	705,643	684,711	666,470	648,236	843,214	830,000
Perkins loan program .....	642,169	325,057	196,816	206,894	195,653	201,016	123,573	186,018	165,000
Federal Family Education Loan program <sup>8</sup> .....	3,179,273	6,107,725	6,677,885	9,461,304	9,313,168	11,245,065	11,228,414	11,991,007	8,295,000
Other student assistance programs <sup>9</sup> .....	114,337	37,744	98,875	126,454	1,174,752	9,893,851	11,206,422	15,501,842	16,535,000
Direct aid to postsecondary institutions .....	551,278	487,495	427,144	585,821	816,827	838,462	869,202	906,582	952,000
Aid to minority and developing institutions .....	228,177	207,548	124,795	147,602	232,753	248,314	318,358	328,087	334,000
Special programs for the disadvantaged .....	293,258	258,656	302,349	438,219	584,074	590,148	550,844	578,496	618,000
Cooperative education .....	29,843	21,291	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Higher education facilities .....	534,217	287,659	105,406	91,474	55,017	49,448	53,409	24,530	29,000
Construction loans and insurance .....	70,359	49,070	37,509	52,465	22,726	16,124	1,047	1,022	1,000
Interest subsidy grants .....	48,998	36,916	48,438	25,567	20,058	22,574	17,803	—	—
College housing loans .....	414,859	201,673	19,460	13,442	12,233	10,750	34,559	23,508	28,000
Other higher education programs .....	69,494	109,915	236,305	227,748	143,311	128,994	—	—	—
International education and foreign languages <sup>10</sup> .....	39,748	47,387	107,947	129,559	—	—	—	—	—
Funds for Improvement of Postsecondary Education <sup>11</sup> ..	23,876	18,792	124,342	97,380	142,874	124,694	—	( <sup>12</sup> )	( <sup>12</sup> )
Other .....	5,870	43,735	4,016	808	438	4,300	—	—	—
Public library services .....	201,392	171,550	165,768	162,998	164,971	161,243	134,046	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )
Public library services .....	132,217	110,890	103,156	93,959	91,784	89,221	97,393	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )
Interlibrary cooperation .....	—	26,614	24,445	22,296	21,779	25,799	18,850	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )
Public library construction .....	—	23,697	18,551	16,789	23,241	25,799	12,567	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )
Research libraries .....	11,922	8,871	8,243	6,557	6,405	—	3,142	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )
Other .....	57,253	1,479	11,374	23,397	21,762	20,424	2,094	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )
Payments to special institutions .....	544,895	374,990	366,007	361,778	354,833	365,483	328,831	331,153	343,000
American Printing House for the Blind .....	8,653	8,132	7,080	7,110	7,127	7,525	7,331	7,155	8,000
National Technical Institute for the Deaf .....	39,394	46,426	44,503	46,246	46,137	46,223	43,984	43,949	44,000
Gallaudet College .....	98,308	87,370	84,574	87,594	86,499	85,996	81,684	80,744	81,000
Howard University .....	398,540	233,062	229,850	220,827	215,069	225,740	195,832	199,305	210,000
Departmental accounts .....	551,489	539,371	573,306	861,673	870,811	973,906	806,368	1,041,496	865,000
Educational research and improvement .....	102,300	89,534	108,868	319,581	324,583	351,509	369,673	611,202	431,000
Departmental management account .....	445,405	444,870	463,665	542,084	546,166	622,397	435,648	425,184	433,000
Other .....	3,731	4,952	—	—	—	—	1,047	5,110	1,000
Trust funds .....	54	15	773	8	63	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Data adjusted by the federal funds composite deflator prepared by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget.

<sup>2</sup> Revised from previously published data.

<sup>3</sup> Estimated.

<sup>4</sup> Includes preschool incentive grants.

<sup>5</sup> Includes programs of national significance and special programs for the disadvantaged.

<sup>6</sup> Includes national programs for research, demonstrations, evaluation and technical assistance, literacy training for homeless adults, and some other small programs.

<sup>7</sup> Includes Pell Grants, Supplemental Education Opportunity Grants, State Student Incentive Grants, and Income Contingent Loans.

<sup>8</sup> Formerly the Guaranteed Student Loan program.

<sup>9</sup> Includes Federal Direct Student Loan program starting in fiscal year 1994.

<sup>10</sup> Starting in fiscal year 1994 this program is included under the program, "Funds for Improvement of Postsecondary Education."

<sup>11</sup> International education and foreign languages are included under this program starting in fiscal year 1994.

<sup>12</sup> This program is included under the "Special programs for the disadvantaged" program.

<sup>13</sup> This program was transferred to the Institute of Museum and Library Services in fiscal year 1997.

—Data are not available or not applicable.

NOTE.—Because of rounding, details may not add to totals. Data presented in this tabulation are obligations, which differ from outlay figures reported in other tables in this chapter.

SOURCE: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government*, fiscal years 1982 to 1999. (This table was prepared May 1998.)